**Supplementary Table 1. Statistics of known covariates after sample matching.**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Variables** | **Amygdala** | **Anterior congulate cortex** | **Caudate** | **Cerebellar Hemisphere** | **Cerebellum** |
| **Control** | **T2D** | **P-value** | **Control** | **T2D** | **P-value** | **Control** | **T2D** | **P-value** | **Control** | **T2D** | **P-value** | **Control** | **T2D** | **P-value** |
| **Sex** | **Male** | 26 | 14 |  | 27 | 13 |  | 55 | 26 |  | 41 | 19 |  | 34 | 17 |  |
| **Female** | 8 | 3 |  | 13 | 7 |  | 17 | 10 |  | 17 | 10 |  | 16 | 8 |  |
| **AGE** | 61.94 | 62.18 | 0.876  | 62.4 | 62.5 | 0.960  | 60.4 | 61.47 | 0.443  | 60.79 | 62.83 | 0.120  | 61.62 | 62.12 | 0.701  |
| **Race** | **White** | 31 | 15 |  | 39 | 18 |  | 66 | 32 |  | 53 | 26 |  | 46 | 22 |  |
| **Black** | 3 | 2 |  | 1 | 2 |  | 6 | 4 |  | 5 | 3 |  | 4 | 3 |  |
| **BMI** | 26.82 | 27.79 | 0.376  | 27.92 | 28.42 | 0.637  | 27.63 | 28.58 | 0.222  | 27.54 | 28.62 | 0.151  | 28.6 | 29.36 | 0.335  |
| **RIN** | 6.86 | 6.98 | 0.461  | 6.82 | 6.81 | 0.951  | 7.72 | 7.57 | 0.285  | 7.82 | 7.86 | 0.850  | 6.94 | 6.87 | 0.685  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Variables** | **Cortex** | **Frontal Cortex** | **Hippocampus** | **Hypothalamus** | **Nucleus accumbens** |
| **Control** | **T2D** | **P-value** | **Control** | **T2D** | **P-value** | **Control** | **T2D** | **P-value** | **Control** | **T2D** | **P-value** | **Control** | **T2D** | **P-value** |
| **Sex** | **Male** | 38 | 19 |  | 41 | 20 |  | 33 | 14 |  | 40 | 19 |  | 40 | 21 |  |
| **Female** | 16 | 8 |  | 15 | 8 |  | 13 | 9 |  | 12 | 7 |  | 16 | 7 |  |
| **AGE** | 60.85 | 62.7 | 0.170  | 60.52 | 63 | 0.045  | 61.5 | 62.48 | 0.566  | 61 | 63.65 | 0.051  | 60.48 | 61.86 | 0.358  |
| **Race** | **White** | 50 | 24 |  | 52 | 27 |  | 42 | 20 |  | 47 | 23 |  | 50 | 24 |  |
| **Black** | 4 | 3 |  | 4 | 1 |  | 4 | 3 |  | 5 | 3 |  | 6 | 4 |  |
| **BMI** | 28.15 | 29.42 | 0.128  | 27.82 | 29.24 | 0.113  | 27.75 | 29.2 | 0.095  | 27.68 | 28.74 | 0.195  | 28.22 | 28.73 | 0.507  |
| **RIN** | 6.68 | 6.83 | 0.310  | 7.36 | 7.4 | 0.807  | 6.97 | 6.92 | 0.766  | 7.1 | 7.09 | 0.978  | 7.4 | 7.38 | 0.908  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Variables** | **Putamen** | **Spinal cord** | **Substantia nigra** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Control** | **T2D** | **P-value** | **Control** | **T2D** | **P-value** | **Control** | **T2D** | **P-value** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Sex** | **Male** | 30 | 16 |  | 17 | 7 |  | 15 | 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Female** | 10 | 4 |  | 13 | 8 |  | 5 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **AGE** | 62.55 | 61.65 | 0.509  | 60.93 | 62.47 | 0.479  | 60.7 | 62.7 | 0.501  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Race** | **White** | 36 | 16 |  | 30 | 15 |  | 16 | 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Black** | 4 | 4 |  |  |  |  | 4 | 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **BMI** | 28.07 | 28.95 | 0.357  | 27.19 | 28.32 | 0.344  | 27.46 | 28.73 | 0.325  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **RIN** | 7.2 | 7.2 | 0.978  | 7.24 | 6.97 | 0.154  | 6.95 | 7.07 | 0.615  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

*Note:* The values indicate group means for AGE, BMI and RIN, while sample counts for SEX and RACE. P-value were derived from Student's t test.