

## SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

**Supplementary Table 1. Sources for COVID-19 deaths data.**

Country	Website	Date updated	Date accessed
United States	<a href="https://data.cdc.gov/">https://data.cdc.gov/</a>	Oct 10 2020	Oct 14 2020
Italy	<a href="https://www.epicentro.iss.it/">https://www.epicentro.iss.it/</a>	Oct 4 2020	Oct 14 2020
France	<a href="https://dc-covid.site.ined.fr/">https://dc-covid.site.ined.fr/</a>	Oct 8 2020	Oct 14 2020
Spain	<a href="https://www.mscbs.gob.es/">https://www.mscbs.gob.es/</a>	May 22 2020	Oct 14 2020
Germany	<a href="https://www.rki.de/">https://www.rki.de/</a>	Oct 13 2020	Oct 14 2020
Netherlands	<a href="https://www.rivm.nl/">https://www.rivm.nl/</a>	Oct 13 2020	Oct 14 2020

**Supplementary Table 2. Raw data for COVID-19 deaths stratified by age and sex.**

	United States			Italy	France			Spain	Germany			Netherlands
	Age group	Male	Female		Age group	Males	Females		Age group	Male	Female	
	0-4	22	15		0-9	1	3		0-9	0	1	
	5-14	24	13		10-19	0	0		10-19	1	0	
	15-24	230	144		20-29	12	3		20-29	8	3	
	25-34	1047	541		30-39	46	24		30-39	18	8	
	35-44	2803	1316		40-49	229	89		40-49	60	24	
	45-54	7377	3458		50-59	959	302		50-59	265	96	
	55-64	16809	9162		60-69	2742	864		60-69	691	244	
	65-74	26924	17002		70-79	6505	2892		70-79	1467	708	
	75-84	29620	24175		80-89	8047	6677		80-89	2226	2006	
	85+	24982	37372		90+	2101	4511		90+	617	1185	